DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEA	DS AND SIGN	ALS	W B F CONVENTION CARD
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING L	EADS STYLE			
General Style: 1-level=7-16; other level=Sound;	Lead				CATEGORY: Red
Resp: as on the opening bids (See other side) + TRF [NOTE 3]	Suit 3 <sup>nd</sup> /5 <sup>th</sup>			NCBO: Russia	
Raises=PRE; Fit showing jumps	NT $2^{nd}/4^{th}$				PLAYERS:
Simple RAISE: constructive	Subseq attitude				
TRF after 1 <sup>st</sup> &2 <sup>nd</sup> level intervention at 1♣/♦,1M-(DBL),1M-2♦♥♠	MUD, High from seq,				Olga Pavlushko – Marina Casteli
1♣-(X):1♠=♣ or NT, 1NT nat, TRF to opp suit 2 <sup>nd</sup> lvl GF w/o suit	Suit preference: Hi even – next suit by circle, Hi odd – previous suit by				()
2 <sup>nd</sup> lvl from opp suit TRF s/o / GF, 3 <sup>rd</sup> lvl before opp suit INV NAT,	circle (circle <b>***</b> **) skipping trump suit; Low even – even count in this				
3 <sup>rd</sup> lvl starting opp suit TRF INV ; 3 <b>±</b> - TRF to 3NT 1M-(DBL): 1NT-2M-1 - TRF; 2NT INV 4card fit	suit, Low odd – odd count in this suit.				
Reopen: may be light (7+)	Examples (N	T): 8♠ - ♣, 9♠ - '	♥, 3♠ -odd coun	t, 4 <b>≜</b> - even	
1NT OVERCALL (2 <sup>nd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS				SYSTEM SUMMARY
2nd POS: (14)15-18	Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT	
4th LIVE: 2-suiter (5-4) unbidded	Ace	AK, Ax(+),	AKx(+),	same	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE: POLISH CLUB
Reop Pos: at ♥♠ 13-15HCP BAL (may be without stopper)			AKJ10(+), KQ(J/109)x(+)	F1 1 <b>♣</b> - 12+ (may be 5 <b>♣</b> ♦)	
At ♦♣ 15-17(18) Bal	Queen	Qx, QJ(+), 4	AQJ(+)	same	1 ♦: 11-16HCP 4+♦non-bal
	Jack	Jx, J10(+) A	A/KJ10+	same	5-card M(10-16 HCP); PRE jump raises;
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	10x, H109(	+)	same	1NT resp:semi-F/1M; Special 2-level Openings
6+, Natural, WEAK if NV. Resp: New suit=NF	9	109+ 9x		same	1NT opening: NV1-2seat 10-12, other: (14)15-17 HCP ANY
2NT= 2-suiters: weak with lower	Hi-X	Xx, xxX+,Q		xSx, xSxx+, Sx	DEVIATIONS; 2 over 1resp. F1 2-way checkback on 1 <sup>st</sup> lvl openings (2♣- signoff 2♦/3♣ or INV
$2 \blacklozenge -$ majors 4+4+ 6-10. 2NT responce - ask.	Lo-X			HHxS(x)S,HxxS(x)	2+way encerback on 1 intopenings (2₩ signon 2√,5₩ or intv 2♦ GF)
Reopen: Natural. 5/6 losers; Strong	SIGNALS IN	ORDER OF P	RIORITY		Transfers on intervention, Rubensohl
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	Par	tner's Lead	Declarer's Lea	d Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE
DIRECT =2-Suiter: Weak/strong with high suit (exc.on 2c=any)	1 L	OW=ENCRG	S/P	S/P	$2 \blacklozenge = 4 + \blacktriangledown 4 + \bigstar 0 - 9$ NONVUL, 5-11 VUL
2NT Overcall = 2-Suiter: weak with low suits	Suit 2 S/		Hi/lo=O	Hi/lo=O	
Jump CUE=Strong 1-suiter without stopper in opps suit		i/lo=O			GAN (DA DAG ON TRAStorid
		ime	same	same	GAMBLING $3NT(1^{st} 2^{nd} \text{ pos w/o}, 3^{rd} \text{ outside A/K}).$ DIRECT CUE = 2-Suiter: Strong or Weak with high suit
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)		ime	same	same	2NT  Overcall = 2-Suiter: strong or weak with high suits
Vs.strong (mid strength=>15): DBL = 15+, 2♣ = 4+-4+ MM,	<u> </u>	ime			TRF after $1^{\text{st}} \& 2^{\text{nd}}$ level intervention at $1 \& / / \text{NT}$ , 1M-(DBL),
$2 \blacklozenge = 6 + M, 2 \checkmark / \spadesuit = 5 + \checkmark / \spadesuit - 4 + m, 3$ level preempt.					1M-2 <b>♦</b> ♥♠
Reopen: $2x=x+higher suit 44+$ , DBL 1-suiter Vs.weak: DBL 12+, $2 = 4+-4+MM$ , $2 = 6+M$ , $2 \neq 4 = 5+ \neq 4$ .		ntracts (5-6 leve			
<b>vs.weak:</b> DBL 12+, $2 = 4+-4+$ MM, $2 = 6+M$ , $2 \sqrt{a} = 3+\sqrt{a}-4+m$ , $2 \sqrt{a} = 5+\sqrt{a}-4+m$ , $3 \text{ level constructive.}$	SMITH SIGNAL vs NT: enc - low from leader, high from second defender.				Fit showing jumps; Lebensohl-Variation
Reopen: $x=x+higher suit 44+$ , DBL 11+.	Count in a suit critical to partner (Hi = O). On A 5-6 <sup>th</sup> lvl: lavintal.				1M - 2M - 1 = ART good raise;
<b>Vs mini-NT:</b> 2♣MM 44+, 2♦ 1M, 2♥♠ with minor, DBL 12+	DOUBLES				10 10
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)				<b>*</b> 9
DBL=take-out; CUE=5+5+; 4 <sup>th</sup> lvl – DONT on major preemt,	May be light with classic shape; Reopen: very light;				
MultyLandy on minor preempt. (3♥)-4♣ - ♣♠. (3♣)-4♦ - 1 Major	1st step response after (1M) DBL = NEG				On discards: $10 - 42 = 10$
Low minor: 3/4 ♦ (on 3/4 ♣)	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS				
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1 & or 2 &					SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
Vs 1♣ (16+): DBL=4+♣, 1s=3+s; 1NT=4+♥/4+♣ or 4+♠/4+♦;	DBLs on L2 PEN 1) after our opening 2 ◆♥◆NT; 2) on 2 ◆ GF DBL show ◆ 3) 1 ◆/ + 1NT-(2x)-DBL, 4) 1x-2y(if GF)-(2z)-DBL				(1x)-dbl-(redbl)-PASS=F;
$2s=6+$ in $s+1$ or two other suits. Ex: $2 \blacklozenge - 6+ \heartsuit OR \bigstar 4+4+$					(2/3x)-DBL/pass-(5x)-PASS=F
3/4/5/6 levels same logic, Ex: 4♥=♠7+ OR mm 5+5+, 3♠=♣ OR ♥♦		to make a lot of $OBI 4-5$ in $ON$			PASS=F then we bid VUL game but opps are NV
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	1m-(1M)-DBL 4-5 in OM; 1♦-(DBL)-RDBL 4-5♥         TWO-WAY or COMP DBL on the L3; (1♠)-DBL like our 1♠ opening				
RDBL=Strong; Fit showing jumps	RESP DBL s-NEG DBL s: RDBL $\cdot$ SOS after penalty (may be passed)				psychics – seldom
Transfers after 1 <sup>st</sup> level intervention at 1♣/♦, 1M-(DBL), 1M-2♦♥♠					In unclear situations, we do not pass
				-	

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OPENI NG	TICK IF ARTIF	MIN. NO. OF CARD S	NEG.D BL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1 *	Yes	0	3 🛦	12-14 bal or 5+♣ =1M or 16+ 5+♣ or 17+ 5+ ♥/♠ or 4414 11-17 or 18+ any	1 ♦=0-6HPC any or 7-11 minors 4+5+; 1 ♥/♠=4+ 7+HCP; 1NT=7-10HCP BAL; 2♣/♦ 5+ GF 2♥ GI BAL, 2♠/2NT GF BAL 3♣♦ NAT INV, 3♥♠ NAT PRE	1 -1 -1 = 3+; 1 -1 -3 +4 - 2-suiter GF 1 -1 -2 GF; 1 -2 +NT-2 /NT/2 relay 1 -1 + -2 - signoff 2 /3 or INV 1 -1 + -1 + -1 NT-2 - art GF; 1 -1 NT-2 relay	1 - 2♥ + shaped, GI 1 - 1♥ - 1NT-2 + - natural
1 ♦		4	4 🛦	11-16HCP 4+♦non-bal 16-18 4441 with ♦	1 ♥/♠=7+HCP 4+; 1NT – NAT; 2 ♦=10+HCP 4+ 2 ♣=4+ GF ; 2 ♥/♠= GF HH; 3 ♦=PRE	1 ♦-1 ♥/♠-2NT=6+♦ w/o 3 ♥/♠, Gladiator 2-way checkback 1 ♦-1 ♥/♠: 1NT 4♣; 2♣ 6♦; 2♦/♥ 543♥♠1; 2♠/3♥ 4♥♠441	1♦-1x-1y-2♣♦ nat NF 2♥/♠ - 5+ GI
1♥		5	4 🛦	10-16 5+♥	1NT=7-12 Semi-F; 2♣ ART GF; 2♦=8+ fit; 2♥= 5-8 (Hx+); 3♥=PRE; 2NT=GI 5+5+ mm; 3♣/♦=INV; 3♣=SPL any void; 3NT/4♣/♦=SPL	NAT, 4thS=F, 2-way checkback $1 \checkmark -2 \bigstar -2 \checkmark = 4 \bigstar$ , $1 \lor -2 \bigstar -2 \bigstar = \min (2NT relay)$ $1 \lor -2 \circlearrowright -2NT - \text{short} \bigstar$ , $3 \bigstar / \bigstar$ nat.short	2 <b>♣</b> -TRF ♦
1 🛦		5	4♥	10-16 5+	Similar to $1 \checkmark$ , $2 \diamondsuit$ - TRF to $\checkmark$ ; $2 \checkmark = 8 + \text{ fit}$ ;	Similar	2 <b>♣</b> - TRF ♦
INT			3 🛦	Nv 1-2 seat: 10-12 (14)15-17 bal	2♣=STAY 0+HCP; 2♦♥♠=JTB; 2NT mm or ♦ GF 3m=INV; 3M=54+♣♦/1OM; 4♣ 55♥♠; 4♦♥ TRF	1NT-2♣-2♦♥♠-2♠/♣ ART GF relay 1NT-2♣-2♦-2♥ - weak MM	
2*		5		11-16 5+ <b>*</b> (if 5, =4M)	2 ♦ ask for shape; 3 ♣ inv, 3 ♦ ♥ trf ♥ ≜ inv+, 3 ≜ GF ♦ 2NT=weak fit or 55M GI or 55M GF or ♦ GI	2 <b>*</b> -2 <b>◆</b> -2NT 6min, 3 <b>*</b> 6 max - 3 <b>♦</b> ask 4 shape; 2 <b>*</b> -2 <b>♦</b> -2M- R GF; 2 <b>*</b> -2 <b>♦</b> -2M-3 <b>♦</b> ART M fit; 2 <b>*</b> -2NT-3 <b>*</b> -? 3 <b>♦ ¥ *</b> GF, 3 <b>♥ ¥ §</b> GI, 3 <b>* §</b> GI	
2♦	Yes	0		4+ 4+ ♥♠ 0-9 NV / 5-11 Vul	2NT = GF R, Any $\forall/\diamond$ = contract; 3 $\Rightarrow$ - $\Rightarrow$ GF, s/o $\diamond$ or $\forall \Rightarrow$ Inv, 3 $\diamond$ - GI 3+3+ $\forall \Rightarrow$	2♦-2NT: 3♣=max till 55, 3♦ - relay; min: 3♦=44; 3♥♠=5+♥♠40M; 3NT=55; 4♣♦=6♥♠50M max	
2♥		6		6+ PRE	2♠=R, 2NT NAT GI; 3♣/♦=NAT GF, Any ♥=PRE	3♣/♦/2NT=Shortness; 3♥=Min, w/o shortn; 3♠=MAX, w/o shortn; 3NT/4♣ 65 with ♦/♣	
2 🔺		6		6+ PRE	2NT=NAT; 3♣ R; 3♣/♦/♥=NAT GF; Any ♠=PRE	3 ♦=Shortness ♣/♦; 3♥ short; 3 ♠=Min, w/o shortness; 3NT=MAX, w/o shortn;	
2NT				21-22 BAL	3♠ puppet Stayman, 3♦♥ TRF; 3♠ minors 3NT 5♠4♥, 4♣♦ NAT SI	3♦ - 4M (3M – 4in OM); 3♥ no45M, 3NT♠ 5♥♠ 2NT-3♦♥-3♥♠ 2card ♥♠ / 3NT 3c fit	2NT-3 <b>≜</b> -4 <b>♣</b> ♦ NF
3*		6		preempt, 3rd pos – TNT based	3M=GF Vul, NF Non-Vul, 4♦ - ♥♠55+		Random
3♦		6		similar	3M=GF Vul, NF Non-Vul, 4♣ - ♥♠55+		Random
3♥		6		similar			Random
3♠		6		similar			Random
3NT				7 card solid suit, 1 <sup>st</sup> 2 <sup>nd</sup> seat w/o, 3 <sup>rd</sup> seat side A/K	4 ♦=forcing, other P/C	4♥♠ - shortness, 4NT – w/o short, 5♣ - short ♦, 5♦ short ♣	
4*	Yes	0		Constructive ♥	4♦ - ask to bid 4♥		
4♦	Yes	0		Constructive 🛦	4♥ - ask to bid 4♠		
4♥		7		Preemptive		HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
4 🛦		7		Preemptive		Cue-bids – any class, 4NT from unlimited or 19+ hand RK	CB <mark>3014</mark>
4NT	Yes			Minors		If slam bidding not started $-4$ NT NAT INV	11/2 - 4 V
5 ♣		7		Preemptive		After RKCB relay ask 4 Q: 1-no Q, 2-Q & $0/3K$ , 3- Q and $4 - Q$ and mid or 2 other K, 3- Q and high/2 other K. 5NT	
5♦		7		Preemptive		Void Blackwood 5th level: 0-1-2-2 with queen	a amp Q/pick a siam
5♥		8		Preemptive			
5 🛦		8		Preemptive			

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Two-way checkback Positions:						
- 1♣♦♥♠-1♥♠-1♠/NT						
Principles:						
<ul> <li>2♣ s/o to ♦ or any INV (opener always bid 2♦, excep</li> <li>2/3M – INV</li> </ul>	t playing MP with good hand and 3 in partner Major)					
2/3M = 11V $2NT - INV with \bigstar$						
$\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \\ 3 \\ \bullet \\ \end{array} - \operatorname{signoff} \end{array}$						
- 2♦ any GF, opener describe hand naturally with a pre-	aference showing support in partners major					
Example	ererence snowing support in partiers major					
1♣-1♥-1NT -2♦ - GF						
2♥ - 3♥, min						
2 <b>♠</b> - 3♥, max						
2NT – 2♥ (3244)						
3♣♦ - 5♣♦, 2♥						
- Jump bid to major show shaped INV (ask to bid gam	ne with minimal but controlled hand)					
	Jump bid to new suit 3♣♦OM GF 55+ (except 1♦-1M-1NT!-3♦ - NAT INV)					
2NT nat bal INV						
- Other bids on nearest level sign off						
[Note 2]: Transfers after intervention on our 1 <sup>st</sup>						
[Note 2]: Transfers after intervention on our 1 <sup>st</sup> One of the main principles of the system is playing transfers on	low 1 <sup>st</sup> level intervention on our 1♣♦ openings and low intervention on 1M.					
[Note 2]: Transfers after intervention on our 1 <sup>st</sup> One of the main principles of the system is playing transfers on On 14:	low 1 <sup>st</sup> level intervention on our 1♣♦ openings and low intervention on 1M. On 1♦:					
[Note 2]: Transfers after intervention on our 1 <sup>st</sup> One of the main principles of the system is playing transfers on On 1 : Main principals:	low 1st level intervention on our 1♣♦ openings and low intervention on 1M.         On 1♦:         Same logic as after 1♣, with following differences:					
[Note 2]: Transfers after intervention on our 1 <sup>st</sup> One of the main principles of the system is playing transfers on On 1 ♠: Main principals: - 1 ♠ - ♠ or NT (correction to ♠ NF)	low 1st level intervention on our 1♣♦ openings and low intervention on 1M.         On 1♦:         Same logic as after 1♣, with following differences:         -       2♦ is TRF to ♥					
Intervention on our 1 <sup>st</sup> One of the main principles of the system is playing transfers on On 1 ★:         Main principals:       -       1 ♦ - ♦ or NT (correction to ♦ NF)         -       TRF to opponent suit 2nd lvl – GF w/o majors (may	low 1st level intervention on our 1♣♦ openings and low intervention on 1M.         On 1♦:         Same logic as after 1♣, with following differences:         -       2♦ is TRF to ♥         have       -       3♣ NAT INV					
Image: Image	low 1st level intervention on our 1♣♦ openings and low intervention on 1M.         On 1♠:         Same logic as after 1♣, with following differences:         -       2♦ is TRF to ♥         have       -       3♣ NAT INV         -       3♦ preemptive					
Image: Second	low 1st level intervention on our 1♣♦ openings and low intervention on 1M.         On 1♠:         Same logic as after 1♣, with following differences:         -       2♦ is TRF to ♥         have       -       3♣ NAT INV         -       3♦ preemptive         r strong       -       3♥ is splinter on DBL, TFR to ♠ on 1♥ and NAT INV on 1♠					
Image: Second	low 1st level intervention on our 1♣♦ openings and low intervention on 1M.         On 1♠:         Same logic as after 1♣, with following differences:         -       2♦ is TRF to ♥         have       -       3♠ NAT INV         -       3♦ preemptive         r strong       -       3♥ is splinter on DBL, TFR to ♠ on 1♥ and NAT INV on 1♠         -       3♠ is splinter on DBL, ♥ splinter on 1♥ and ♠ splinter on 1♠					
Image: Second	low 1st level intervention on our 1 $\clubsuit$ openings and low intervention on 1M.On 1 $\bigstar$ : Same logic as after 1 $\bigstar$ , with following differences: - 2 $\bigstar$ is TRF to $\checkmark$ - 3 $\bigstar$ NAT INV - 3 $\bigstar$ preemptive - 3 $\bigstar$ is splinter on DBL, TFR to $\bigstar$ on 1 $\checkmark$ and NAT INV on 1 $\bigstar$ - 3 $\bigstar$ is splinter on DBL, $\checkmark$ splinter on 1 $\bigstar$ and $\bigstar$ splinter on 1 $\bigstar$					
Image: Second	Iow 1st level intervention on our 1♣♦ openings and low intervention on 1M.         On 1♠:         Same logic as after 1♣, with following differences:         -       2♦ is TRF to ♥         have       -       3♠ NAT INV         -       3♥ preemptive         r strong       -       3♥ is splinter on DBL, TFR to ♠ on 1♥ and NAT INV on 1♠         -       3♥ is splinter on DBL, ♥ splinter on 1♥ and ♠ splinter on 1♠         On 1M:       -       On DBL: XX denies fit , TRF from 1NT to 2M-1(good raise).					
Image: Second	low 1st level intervention on our 1♣♦ openings and low intervention on 1M.         On 1♠:         Same logic as after 1♣, with following differences:         -       2♦ is TRF to ♥         have       -       3♣ NAT INV         -       3♦ preemptive         r strong       -       3♥ is splinter on DBL, TFR to ♠ on 1♥ and NAT INV on 1♠         -       3♥ is splinter on DBL, ♥ splinter on 1♥ and ♠ splinter on 1♠         On 1M:       -       On DBL: XX denies fit , TRF from 1NT to 2M-1(good raise). NB: 2M weak raise					
Image: Second state intervention on our 1st         Image: Second state intervention on our 1st         One of the main principles of the system is playing transfers on On 1st:         Main principals:         -       1st - state or NT (correction to state NF)         -       TRF to opponent suit 2nd 1vl - GF w/o majors (may stopper want to play from partner hand)         -       2nd level starting from opponent suit - TRF weak o         -       3rd level before opponent suit - INV NAT         -       3rd level starting opponent suit - TRF INV	low 1st level intervention on our 1♣♦ openings and low intervention on 1M.         On 1♠:         Same logic as after 1♣, with following differences:         -       2♦ is TRF to ♥         have       -       3♣ NAT INV         -       3♦ preemptive         -       3♥ is splinter on DBL, TFR to ♠ on 1♥ and NAT INV on 1♠         -       3♦ is splinter on DBL, ♥ splinter on 1♥ and ♠ splinter on 1♠         On 1M:       -         -       On DBL: XX denies fit , TRF from 1NT to 2M-1(good raise), NB: 2M weak raise         -       On 1♥-(1♠) DBL TFR to NT or ♠, 2♠♠ TFR to next suit, 2♠					
Image: Second state in the system is playing transfers on the main principles of the system is playing transfers on On 1 ★:         Main principals:       -       1 ◆ - ◆ or NT (correction to ◆ NF)         -       TRF to opponent suit 2nd 1vl – GF w/o majors (may stopper want to play from partner hand)         -       2nd level starting from opponent suit – TRF weak o         -       3rd level before opponent suit – INV NAT         -       3rd level starting opponent suit – TRF INV	Iow 1st level intervention on our 1♣♦ openings and low intervention on 1M.         On 1♠:         Same logic as after 1♣, with following differences:         -       2♦ is TRF to ♥         have       -       3♣ NAT INV         -       3♦ preemptive       -         -       3♥ is splinter on DBL, TFR to ♠ on 1♥ and NAT INV on 1♠       -         -       3♥ is splinter on DBL, ♥ splinter on 1♥ and ♠ splinter on 1♠         On 1M:       -       On DBL: XX denies fit , TRF from 1NT to 2M-1(good raise), NB: 2M weak raise         -       On 1♥-(1♠) DBL TFR to NT or ♣, 2♠♠ TFR to next suit, 2♠         unlimited good raise, 2♥ weak raise, 2NT 4card fit INV+, 3♣					
Image: Second state in the system is playing transfers on the main principles of the system is playing transfers on On 1 ★:         Main principals:       -       1 ◆ - ◆ or NT (correction to ◆ NF)         -       TRF to opponent suit 2nd 1vl – GF w/o majors (may stopper want to play from partner hand)         -       2nd level starting from opponent suit – TRF weak o         -       3rd level before opponent suit – INV NAT         -       3rd level starting opponent suit – TRF INV	Iow 1st level intervention on our 1♣♦ openings and low intervention on 1M.         On 1♠:         Same logic as after 1♣, with following differences:         -       2♦ is TRF to ♥         have       -       3♣ NAT INV         -       3♦ preemptive         -       3♥ is splinter on DBL, TFR to ♠ on 1♥ and NAT INV on 1♠         -       3♦ is splinter on DBL, ♥ splinter on 1♥ and ♠ splinter on 1♠         On 1M:       -       On DBL: XX denies fit , TRF from 1NT to 2M-1(good raise) NB: 2M weak raise         -       On 1♥-(1♠) DBL TFR to NT or ♠, 2♠♠ TFR to next suit, 2♠					

Transfers on 2<sup>nd</sup> level intervention: see [Note 4]

### [Note 3]: Transfers in intervention

When we made a constructive intervention on the opponents opening we play transfers in case 2 in the opponents suit bid is available, even if  $2^{nd}$  opponent made a bid. On 1  $\bigstar$  (natural, polish) opening we assume  $\bigstar$  is opponent suit. Same applies when we entered the auction on a  $2^{nd}$  level with transfers from opponent suit till our raise (straight raise - weaker than raise -1). Principle:

- Bids lower 2OS F1 if not passes, NF if passed
- From 2OS till our raise are transfers
- normal raise is weaker then normal raise -1
- If no TRF to the suit available, jump in this suit NAT INV if not passed, fit + suit if passed

- Exception: on our intervention 2♣ we play as on our 2♣ opening (2♦ asking, 2♥♠ nat if not OS) If our transfer is doubled, pass – no doubleton, REDBL nat 4+, the rest is natural with shortness in transfer suit. Auto bid shows at least doubleton. Examples:

-14-(p,X,1NT, 2*)-	(1♠) - 2♥ - 2♠ - TRF ♠
<ul> <li>2♣ NAT F1 if not passes, NF if passed</li> </ul>	
- 2♦ TRF ♥	- 2NT NAT
- 2♥ good raise	- 3♠ TRF ♦
- 2♠ weak raise	- 3♦ good raise
- 1/2/3 NT NAT	- 3♥ weak raise

[Note 4]: Transfer Lebensohl	
Positions:	Principles:
- 2 <sup>nd</sup> level intervention on our 1NT opening	- TRF Starting 2NT (2NT=5+♣, 3♣=5+♦)
- (1M)-1NT-(2M)	<ul> <li>TRF to opp suit if known – ask for stopper</li> </ul>
- 1♣♦♥♠-(2♦♥♠ any meaning)	- 2 <sup>nd</sup> level bids NF
	- If respoder could bid suit on 2 <sup>nd</sup> level, TRF shows GF, if
	not – GF or sign off

[Note 5]: Lebensohl	
Positions:	Principles:
(2x)-DBL-(Pass); 1♣-(2x)-Pass-(Pass)-DBL-(Pass),	2NT bid used to show signoffs, INV in suits available at
1 <b>♣</b> -1♦-(2x)-DBL,	2nd level, and GF with stopper.
(2♦ multy) DBL-(pass) , (2♦ multy)-p-(2♥♠)-DBL-	2 level suit - NF
(p)	3 level suit, suit jump – points, partner can bid game with a good
1 <b>金</b> -(2 <b>♦</b> )-р-(2 <b>♥</b> )-dbl-?, (1М)-пас-(2М)-Х-(пас)-?	hand

### [Note 6]: Intervention on 1NT

Live Multy-Landy with strong double

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DBL ~ 15+ on strong, 12+ on weak DBL, if passed: penalty doubles, pass forcing
                     (1NT) X (pass-F1 to REDOBLE)?
                                Pass-penalty, further penalty doubles, pass forcing
                     (1NT)-X (pass) -?
                                Same scheme as after we are doubled on 1NT opening.
          2♣ – MM 4+4+
                     2♦ - asking for better M,
                     2NT - GI+, 2NT - asking (with the scheme as on our 2 \bullet opening)
                     3♣ -TRF to ♦: weak♦, INV with fit in M, or GF♣
                     3 INV with MM 3++
          2 \blacklozenge - 6 + \text{ in } M
                     If doubled : XX - asking to bid M, 2 \bullet \bullet - NAT.
                     3♥♠ – pass or correct
                     2NT – asking (3 \bigstar - \max \bigstar , 3 \bigstar - \min \bigstar \bigstar)
                     On M intervention - DBL pass or correct,
                     On minor intervention - penalty, M - pass or correct
          2v - 5 + v + 4 + m
                     further 2NT 3♣♦ - pass or correct
                     On M intervention - DBL penalty, minor - pass or correct
          2 \bigstar - 5 + \bigstar + 4 + m
                     further 2NT 3♣♦ - pass or correct
                     On M intervention - DBL penalty, minor - pass or correct
          2NT - mm OR extra hand GI
          3 level - weak on strong NT and strong on weak (< 15)
Reopen and after pass - DON'T (except mini-NT)
          Dbl - 1-suiter (but strong on weak NT , 12 +)
          2♣ - 4+♣4+other
          2♦ - 4+♦4+M
          2♥ - MM 4+4+
          2♠ - weak ♠
Further:
          All bids - pass or correct (on strong DBL - NAT )
          2NT - INV hand
On mini-NT we play DBLs as points everywhere, including transfers, stayman. Multy in reopen position.
[Note 7]: DON'T and Multylandy combo approach
Applies to many competitive auctions:
Multy-Landy:
           1&-(1NT) - DBL penalty, 2M =4M 5+m
          (1)-DBL-(1NT ) - DBL penalty, 2M = 4M 4 + m
          (1 \clubsuit)-pass- (1NT) - 2M = 5M4 + M
          On preemptive minor:
          (3♣♦) in both straight and reopen positions 4♣- majors, 4♦ - One Major, 4♥♣ - with minor
          Same (1♦)-(3♦), (3minor) pass (3NT), (3NT Gambling)
          Same if we bid 3NT over preempt, i.e.
          (3♣♦)-3NT -(p)-4x - M-Landy
Landy:
          1♦-(1NT )-2♣ - MM, rest NAT
DON'T
          1♥♠-(1NT) – DBL penalty, 2m – DONT.
          (1♣)-p-(1NT )-p-(p) - reopen position
          (3M) - in both straight and reopen positions 4 st with OM, 4OM NAT 1-suiter
          Same on (1M)- (3M), (1M)- (3NT)
NAT :
          (1♥♠)-(1NT ) -NAT
          1♣-(X)-p-(1NT)-p-(p)-NAT
          1♣-(X)-p-(1♦♥≜)-p-(1NT)-NAT
[Note 8]: Pass over opponents RDBL
Pass shows nothing special if 1st level: (1♠)-DBL-(REDBL)-pass.
Penalty Pass: from 1NT, 2nd 1vl and higher (2 )-dbl-(rdbl)-pass AND in trapping check positions.
1♦/♥/♠- pass-pass-X-XX- pass
1 \neq \forall \neq -pass-pass-X-2 \neq \forall \neq -X-pass
If some asking bid doubled: if not defined in a system we ignore the DBL
Same, if no special agreements we suppose the bid is NAT
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## [Note 9]: Forcing pass

GF creates FP on any level. Forcing pass is created when we voluntarily bid game and had no stronger bid. 3NT in attack always create FP Examples:  $(2\Psi)-4\Phi-(5\Psi) - FP$  $(3\Phi)-4\Psi-(4\Phi) - no FP$  $1\Phi-(2\Phi)-4\Phi - no FP$  $1\Phi-(2\Phi)-4\Phi - suit + fit, creates FP from 5<sup>th</sup> level$  $<math>1\Phi-(3\Phi)-4\Phi - FP$ 

1♥-(1♠)-2NT -(3♠)-4♥ - no FP 1♣-(2♠)-4♥-(4♠) – FP (1♠)-4♥-(4♠) – no FP 1**♣**-(3**♠**)-4**♥**-(4**♠**)- FP 1**▲**-(p)-2**▲**-(3**♦**)-4**♣**-(4**♦**)-? Pass - bad hand 4♠ - good hand 1♥-(1♠)-2♥-(2♠)-3♣-(4♠) – no FP Fit + suit bids create FP only from 5<sup>th</sup> level. Immediate bid in forcing pass position is weaker than pass, then bid on partner's double. If we are in GI position w/o fits, 2nd level forcing, 3rd NF! For example: 1NT -(2♣ MM) - DBL -(2♥). Pass forcing. But 1NT -(2♣ MM)-DBL-(3♥) - pass not forcing [Note 10]: Slam bidding Main style: 1. We do not jump to game with strong hands, always give cues. 2. Cues does not show extras. 3. Cues any class (in partner suit – A or K) 4. 3NT with natural intention, if cues not started - game choice, if started - waiting. 5. RKCB - 14/30. Relay - ask for Q. If Q known, ask for Kings. 6. Splinter is given always on the last suit 7. Jump to 5th level in our suit ask to bid slam with control in opponent suit OR unbidden cue Blackwood & Co: 4NT slam bidding 1430 2 w/o 2 with Q Void answers: 5NT - 2 Aces w/o the Q and a void 6x - 2 Aces with the Q and a void (nat void if possible) After blackwood: Relay - ask about the Q (return to suit - no Q, 1-Q&0/3K, 2-Q &lowest/others, 3-Q & middle/others, 4-Q & highest/others) If the Q is known, ask about kings (return to suit - no K, 1-lowest or two others, 2- middle or two others, 3-highest or two others, 4-3K) 5NT if not relay about Q or K - ask for extra values. 5NT may be SOS bid if we are lost © ask to bid a contract finally 6 lvl ask for Q or doubleton in this suit to bid grand, with doubleton we respond 6NT. IMPORTANT: 4NT shows 2 aces from limited (up to 1NT opening strength) hand (relay - about the Q) Also we play 4NT 2-suiter in competitive bidding 1♠-(4♥)-4NT minors or SI ♠ Void blackwood 012/2+Q 1-side bidding: 1 level higher then Splinter. 2 side bidding: only in opponent suit. With intervention: If cue doubled: pass - waiting, RDBL - 1st class, bid ~Q or single If RKCB doubled: pass 1st step, DBL/RDBL 2nd step If opponents bid over our 4NT: PEDO 6-cards Blackwood If we showed two suits and have no possibility to force in one of them, usually after opponent's preemptive. For example, (3♥)-4♣ (with ♠), 1♣-(3♠)-4♦ (with ♥) Blackwood: 14 30 2 w/o QQ, 2 with lowest Q, 2 with highest Q, 2 QQ. Autoblackwood 3 from interventer, 2 from passed hand. After first two steps relay asking for queens by the same scheme. [Note 11]: Doubles Mostly we play negative doubles. Negative doubles Negative doubles examples (1♣)-pass-(1♦)-dbl through 4♥ Negative DBL 12+ PC (if 10-11 then good shape) (2♦-Multy)-pass-(2♥-pass or correct)-dbl DBL on  $1 \bigstar =$  our opening  $1 \bigstar$ , system on (3♣-♦ preempt)-dbl DBL on 1♦ MM 3+3+ (1NT - 10-12)-pass-(2+TRF)-dbl - points (TRF suit Michaels DBL on 1♥♠: ~4OM if 11-15 or 3 suiter) Consequence: (1M)-X-(pass)-2♣-(pass)-2♦ does not promise Natural doubles examples: strong hand. (2♣)-pass-(2♦)-dbl (1NT)-pass-(2♦)-dbl (except 1NT 10-12) Negative if in doubt. (1NT )-pass-(2♠-TRF or INV)-dbl Penalty Doubles: Pass-(1♣)-pass-(1♦)-dbl (we passed) GF 1**♣**/**♦**-1NT -(2x)-X Passed, then doubled: shows trapping 1♣-(1♠)-pass-(2♣-Druri)-dbl – just promise ♣ After trapping shown, from any hand DBL on Splinter If 3 suits were bid On Splinter NV vs V - suit, looking for cheap defense, other Lightner DBL. zones - ask to lead LOWER of rest suits After partner's preemptive (starting 2 • opening) DBL-reopen After our penalty RDBL. After 1& opening we check trapping through 2& and on 3 with After DBL on 2NT lower suits or Michaels intervention. 4414 (can be 12-14) On "pass-or-correct" bids After Nat openings we always check trapping with shortness. After our bidding 1&-1NT - (opponent bid) (1x)-pass-pass-X - DBL 7+ If we stopped in partscore and opponent decide to balance DBL-RDBL 3 card support Specials: 1x-1M-(X)-XX 1♦-1♥-(2♥-nat)-dbl and 1♦-1♥-(2♥-nat)-p-dbl – negative 1x-1M-2y-X - if 2M is available 1♦-1♥-(2♥- Michaels)-dbl – 3 card support

- 1 1 (1NT nat) dbl max, not support
- 1♣-1♥-(1NT -distributional)-dbl 3 card support

If our preemptive bid doubled and redoubled: DBL from opener on

opponents bid shows shortness in the suit

#### [Note 12]: Our ART bids doubled If art asking bid doubled: 1NT -2♣-(dbl) 2**♣**-2**♦**-(dbl) Bid shows maximum half stopper, further art suit bid - asking for a half stopper RDBL - NAT if we han have the suit (except 2♣-2♦-(dbl)) Pass – shows stopper, further REDBL – RE-asking But! After 1NT -2♠-(dbl) – bids 2NT/3♣ show stopper. If 2♣ checkback doubled: RDBL - NAT (if possible $\clubsuit$ ) Pass - stopper, further RDBL - penalty 2♦ - no stopper 2M-3M, w/o info about stopper If 2♦ checkback doubled: RDBL – NAT (if possible ♦) Pass - stopper, further RDBL - penalty. Bid - w/o stopper TRF bid doubled After NT: Accept TRF shows fit (system on) RDBL-NAT Pass - no fit (further RDBL - RETRF ) Ask for stopper doubled Bid - shortness in a suit NT - stopper RDBL - shows stopper, ask partner to bid NT Pass - no shortness, may have half stopper (RDBL - ask for a halfstopper) In penalty positions: After srong REDBL, GF, trapping positions when oppenents run in some suit or make RDBL SOS: In 2nd position bids show minimum, refusing to pass partner's DBL on the contract In 2nd position pass, then bid on a partner's DBL show maximum, usually with a shortness in OS. In 2nd position DBL 4+ cards In 4th position DBL 3+ cards [Note 13]: Special defense against different openings Against 2♦ - multy: DBL - around ♠.

We double with ♥, pass with ♠, then DBL if opponents stopped in ♥. Examples: 2♦-pass-2♥!-passpass-X - negative DBL with 4 2♦-pass-2♠-pass pass-X - penalty 2♦-pass-2♥-X – suppose they guessed the suit, negative DBL 2♦-X-2♥-X – penalty (partner showed ♥ with first DBL). Lebensohl everywhere. After overcall with a major other major bid – ask for stopper, except (2♦)-DBL-(pass)-2♥-(pass)-2♦ - NAT (2♦)-DBL-(pass=♦)-3♦ - Lebensohl around ♦ (2 $\blacklozenge$ ) X (pass/RDBL =  $\blacklozenge$ ) pass= $\blacklozenge$ .  $(2 \blacklozenge)$ -4  $\clubsuit$  - with major (2♦)-pass-(2/3M)-4♣♦ - with OM Against 2♥▲ - NAT or 55 4♣♦-55 with other major 4OM - 1-suiter, strong 4M-strong minor 1-suiter 5♣♦ - contract 4NT – **♣**♦ Similar logic in other positions:  $(2 \bullet$ -multy)-p- $(2 \bullet)$ ,  $(2 \bullet$ -precision)-p- $(3 \bullet)$ ,  $(1 \bullet)$ -p- $(3 \bullet)$ Against strong 1♣ 16+ Main idea: no natural bids.  $Dbl - \clubsuit$  lead direct (1 $\clubsuit$ -pass-1 $\blacklozenge$ -DBL is  $\blacklozenge$  lead direct) 1♦♥♠ - 1st level – lead direct, may have a longer suit (Example: Axx, KJx). 1NT ,2NT ,3NT – **★**♥ or **♦** (1NT 44+) 2 $\clubsuit$  and higher – next suit OR two other suits. (i.e. 2 $\clubsuit$  =  $\blacklozenge$  or  $\P+ \clubsuit$  etc.) This scheme works on any level (i.e. 3 = 4 or 4 + 55 + 1). Against 2NT - minors 3♣ - ♥♠, ♥ longer or equal length 3♦ - ♥♠, ♠ is longer Further bidding: 4♣ fits ♥, 4♦ fist ♠ ~ last train Same after our opening, e,g,: 1 **▲**-(2NT )-? 3**♣** - 5+♥, GF 3♦ - ♠fit, INV+ 3♥ - ♥, competitive 3▲ - fit, competitive 1♥-(2NT)-? 3♣ - fir ♥ INV+ 3♦ - 5+♠, GF

3♥ - fit, competitive 3♠ - competitive On Michaels after our 1♥♠ opening DBL - for penalty 2NT – Inv+ fit 3♣♦ - suit + fit 3MO - competitive 3NT - to play  $2 (on 1 \lor -2 \lor), 3 \lor (on 1 \land -2 \land) -GF w/o$  fit and penalty intention Against 2NT - Inv+ fit (1♥)-(2NT )-dbl –negative  $(1 \bullet)$ -(2NT)- $3 \bullet ! - 2$ -suiter with higher suit (1♥)-(2NT)-4♦♣ – weak 3rd and higher level intervention See [Note 7] On 4**♣** - 4**♦** = 5**♦**5M [Note 14]: 1M special cuts 1M-1NT - half-forcing (can be passed only with 10-11(12) 5332) 1M -2M New suit asks for support (usually 4+, but sometimes used on Hx) 2M+1 -prepare to show single on rele ANY ART GF (may have 4♠ if opened 1♥) 2.\* 2♦ - 4+♦ 2♠ – min after 1♥♠ openings, may be with ♣, may be 6M. Further 2NT – ask for shape 2♥ if opened 1♥, =4♠, if opened 1♠ - NAT, further: 2♠ relay with NAT answers, 2NT – no fits relay 2NT -~BAL not min 3**♣♥**♦ - max, 55+ 3M-max, good suit 6+ After showing 2-suiter on 2nd level (1M-2&-2suit) 2M - relay with a fit in one of the suits w/o shortness in 2nd suit. Ask to describe naturally 3M/2nd suit - fit with shortness in 2nd suit/M 1M-2M-1 good raise (from 2.5M to GF) 2M min 2M+1 - prepare to show 2nd suit after rele 3♣♦OM shortness [Note 15]: 1NT Opening 2♦,♥ -TRF 2. - Stayman: After minimal bid we play 2nd transfers INV+ starting from 2♦ - no 4 M 2NT. (1NT - 2♦-2♥-2♠-NAT INV, 1NT - 2♦-2♥-2NT/3♣ 4+♣/♦) 2. - NF, pass or correct to We never play 2NT. - ART GF relay 2♠ 2NT – no 5♣♦, further search for 44 in On a second TRF to minor: Fit M or m on nearest level - min, to play if was INV minor Other suits on 3rd level - interested in minor, GF 3♣♦ - 5♣♦332 2NT -INVOther suits on 4th level - interested in M, GF, que ReTRF to M = GF, 5+M - GF 5+ 3♣♦ 3M denies fit, Que shows fit, 3NT - fit. Preferres 344 - Smolen, GF, =4 in this suit and 5+ OM. NT min On opener's 3NT 4♣♦ – shortness, 6OM. 2♥ - 4♥, may have 4♠ Raise to 3M - INV, 5+M Super acceptance of M TRF: 2. - ART GF relay, may have ♥ fit, or searching for 44 Next three answers after automatical showing 4cards fit and in a minor doubletons ♣♦♠♥ Opener bids the 4 if any, responder fits  $\checkmark$  with  $3\checkmark$ , Example: 1NT -2♦-2♠- doubleton ♣, 2NT – doubleton ♦ etc.. minor with a cue. Responder have RETRF. 2NT – no 4♣♦(may have 4♠), 3M - 4333 nice hand. 3♠ - 4♠ 1NT -2♦-2♥-3♦ - GF! 3♥ - 5♥ 1NT -2♦-2♥-4♥ - light SI 2NT - INV with 4♠ 1NT -2♥-2♠-4♣♦♥ - Splinters (4♥ is also Splinter, see 1NT-4♣) 3♣♦ - GF, 5+ ♣♦ with 4♠ 3. -INV2▲ - 1) BAL GI; 2) signoff in ♣; 3) GF with ♣) 3 ▲/4 ♣/♦ - Splinter 2NT - min3NT - guarantee 4 3. - signoff 2♠ - 4 ♠, no 4♥ 3 ♦ ♥ ▲ - auto Splinter with ♣, GF+ 2NT – INV with 4♥ 3NT - to play3**♣**♦ - GF, 5+ ♣♦ & 4♥ 4♣ - GF♣, starting cues, no shortness 3♥ - GF with ♠ fit, starting cues 3**\*** - max - INV 3♠ 4♣♦♥ - Splinter 2NT - 1 (54)  $\clubsuit$  signoff; 2)  $\blacklozenge$  signoff; 3)  $\blacklozenge$  GF 3♣/♦ - better minor  $3 \blacklozenge - \blacklozenge signoff$ 3♥♠,4♣ auto Splinter, ♦ GF+ (1NT -2NT -3m-4♣-4NT to play) 3♣ ♦ - NAT INV After suit intervention on Stayman DBL negative, but on 24 - penalty 3♥/▲ - "5431", short in OM, =3M. 4♣♦ - forcing If our TRF doubled: Rdbl-4+ in suit 1NT -3♥-3♠ - ask for shape nat Autobid - fit, Superacceptance bids, 4♣ - 55 MM, GF (w/o SI)

4♦♥ - big TRF (w/o SI) The rest hands - pass, then REDBL - ask to name the suit. With intervention: 1NT -(p)-2**♠**-(dbl)-? 1NT-2♣ - (Dbl) 2NT - min, with stopper (then System on) 3♣ - max with stopper (then System on) 2♦- w/o ♣ stopper, 4♥ 2♥- w/o ♣ stopper, 4♠ Rdbl - good ♠ (then System on) 2♠ - w/o ♣ stopper, 4♥ 4♠ Pass – w/o stopper: pass – with stopper, then: 2NT 3♣ - to play Rdbl-looking for best contract Rdbl - re-Stayman, then system on 2♦♥ - weak with ~4441 or MM 3♦♥♠ - Autosplinters, GF ♣ On & raise DBL is re-Stayman 1NT - (DBL-shape or 2♣ 1 suit) - System On 1NT - (DBL-points): Rdbl – 4+♣, further: 2♦♥ - weak with ~4441 or MM Pass - F1, may have 1 suit 5+ 2♠ - INV , 4♠ Rdbl - penalty 2NT – INV 4♥ 2 in suit – DON'T, 2 suits 44+  $3\clubsuit$  - ask for another 4 3 suit preemptive 2NT - 2-suiter hand GI+. REDBL penalty, except (1x)-1NT -(dbl)-rdbl-SOS 1NT - (2 + ) - we play TRF starting 2NT, see [Note 2] [Note 16]: 2+ opening special cuts 234♥♠, 3NT to play 3♣ - TRF to 3♦: weak ♦, INV with M fit or ♣ GF (showed by 3NT on 3♦) 2NT - GF, asking 3♦ - INV ♥♠3+3+ 3. - max up to 55, then 3. - Relay 3♥♠ - to play 4**♣** - ~equal MM 3♥=4♠5♥, 3♠=5♠4♥, 3NT= 4♠4♥, 4♣=5♥5♠ 3**♦** - min 44 4♦♥ - TRF to a better M Dealing with intervention: 3**♥** - min 4**♠**5+**♥** Penalty DBLs. 3**♠** - min 5+**♠**4♥ 3NT – min from 5+♠5+♥ 2♦-(dbl)-? 4**♣** - max 5**♠**6♥ Rdbl-ask for better suit 4**♦** - max 6**♦**5♥ 3♣ - signoff Pass –  $\blacklozenge$ , further 2 $\heartsuit$  – longer  $\blacklozenge$ , rdbl – equal length or longer  $\blacklozenge$ After answer on relay 4. - asking for single (1-no, 2-lower, 3-higher), 4. RKCB on ♥, 4NT - RKCB on ♠ The rest system on